

Restatements (Questions 9-12)

This part consists of several sentences, each followed by four possible ways of restating the main idea of that sentence in different words. For each question, choose the one restatement **which best expresses the meaning of the original sentence.**

9. The cathedrals of Chartres and Reims, as well as many other great cathedrals in Europe, were built in the 13th century.

- (1) The cathedrals of Chartres and Reims were the greatest cathedrals built in Europe during the 13th century.
 - (2) The largest cathedrals that were built in Europe in the 13th century were the cathedrals of Chartres and Reims.
 - (3) Many great cathedrals in Europe, including the cathedrals of Chartres and Reims, were built in the 13th century.
 - (4) The first cathedrals that were built in Europe in the 13th century were the cathedrals of Chartres and Reims.
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10. Notwithstanding their mammoth size, full-grown hippopotamuses can sprint at speeds exceeding 40 kilometers per hour.

- (1) Because hippopotamuses are so large, the fastest they can run is 40 kilometers per hour.
 - (2) Although young hippopotamuses can move very fast – at speeds exceeding 40 kilometers per hour – full-grown hippopotamuses cannot.
 - (3) Adult hippopotamuses can run as fast as 40 kilometers per hour, more quickly than most other large animals.
 - (4) Even though they are huge animals, adult hippopotamuses can run faster than 40 kilometers per hour.
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11. A panel of experts commissioned by the British government to study cell-phone safety has released a report recommending that children be discouraged from using mobile phones for nonessential calls.

- (1) Children should not use cell phones except when it is absolutely necessary, according to a report by experts who were asked by the British government to study the subject of mobile-phone safety.
 - (2) A panel of British experts asked to study the subject of mobile phones has concluded that most cell-phone use is nonessential, and that it is unsafe for children to use mobile phones at all.
 - (3) The British government has asked a panel of experts to investigate the dangers of cell-phone use and to make a recommendation about whether children should be discouraged from using mobile phones.
 - (4) Many cell-phone users were discouraged by a recent British report indicating that the widespread use of mobile phones is unsafe and recommending that children not be allowed to use them.
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12. Spanish poet Federico Garcia Lorca's dread of the prospect of dying pervades his poetry.

- (1) There are references to Lorca's terror of death throughout his poems.
 - (2) Lorca's fascination with death is reflected in many of his poems.
 - (3) Lorca believed that poetry should not focus on death but celebrate life.
 - (4) Shortly before his death, Lorca wrote some of his greatest poems.
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