

Restatements (Questions 9-12)

This part consists of several sentences, each followed by four possible ways of restating the main idea of that sentence in different words. For each question, choose the one restatement **which best expresses the meaning of the original sentence**.

9. The cathedrals of Chartres and Reims, as well as many other great cathedrals in Europe, were built in the 13th century.

- (1) The cathedrals of Chartres and Reims were the greatest cathedrals built in Europe during the 13th century.
- (2) The largest cathedrals that were built in Europe in the 13th century were the cathedrals of Chartres and Reims.
- (3) Many great cathedrals in Europe, including the cathedrals of Chartres and Reims, were built in the 13th century.
- (4) The first cathedrals that were built in Europe in the 13th century were the cathedrals of Chartres and Reims.

10. Notwithstanding their mammoth size, full-grown hippopotamuses can sprint at speeds exceeding 40 kilometers per hour.

- (1) Because hippopotamuses are so large, the fastest they can run is 40 kilometers per hour.
- (2) Although young hippopotamuses can move very fast – at speeds exceeding 40 kilometers per hour – full-grown hippopotamuses cannot.
- (3) Adult hippopotamuses can run as fast as 40 kilometers per hour, more quickly than most other large animals.
- (4) Even though they are huge animals, adult hippopotamuses can run faster than 40 kilometers per hour.

11. A panel of experts commissioned by the British government to study cell-phone safety has released a report recommending that children be discouraged from using mobile phones for nonessential calls.

- (1) Children should not use cell phones except when it is absolutely necessary, according to a report by experts who were asked by the British government to study the subject of mobile-phone safety.
- (2) A panel of British experts asked to study the subject of mobile phones has concluded that most cell-phone use is nonessential, and that it is unsafe for children to use mobile phones at all.
- (3) The British government has asked a panel of experts to investigate the dangers of cell-phone use and to make a recommendation about whether children should be discouraged from using mobile phones.
- (4) Many cell-phone users were discouraged by a recent British report indicating that the widespread use of mobile phones is unsafe and recommending that children not be allowed to use them.

12. Spanish poet Federico Garcia Lorca's dread of the prospect of dying pervades his poetry.

- (1) There are references to Lorca's terror of death throughout his poems.
 - (2) Lorca's fascination with death is reflected in many of his poems.
 - (3) Lorca believed that poetry should not focus on death but celebrate life.
 - (4) Shortly before his death, Lorca wrote some of his greatest poems.
-