

*Restatements* (Questions 9-12)

This part consists of several sentences, each followed by four possible ways of restating the main idea of that sentence in different words. For each question, choose the one restatement **which best expresses the meaning of the original sentence**.

9. Businesspeople in Kaliningrad on the Baltic Sea hope to benefit from the region's special tariff-free status and proximity to Western Europe.
- (1) Many businesspeople have moved to Kaliningrad, located on the Baltic Sea, and have become wealthy by trading with countries in Western Europe.
  - (2) Kaliningrad's location on the Baltic Sea and special status have encouraged many businesspeople from Western Europe to invest money there.
  - (3) Kaliningrad's businesspeople hope to gain financially from the fact that there are no tariffs imposed on goods there and from the region's closeness to Western Europe.
  - (4) Businesspeople in both Kaliningrad and Western Europe hope to reach an agreement concerning tariff-free trade between them so that they can increase their profits.
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10. The political situation in Hong Kong changed abruptly in April 1992 with the appointment of Chris Patten, who succeeded David Wilson as governor of Hong Kong.
- (1) Conditions in Hong Kong improved dramatically after April 1992, when David Wilson was replaced by Chris Patten – a more successful governor.
  - (2) David Wilson, who was governor of Hong Kong until Chris Patten was appointed to the position in April 1992, made many drastic changes.
  - (3) Due to the rapidly changing situation in Hong Kong, Chris Patten became governor in April 1992 instead of David Wilson.
  - (4) When Chris Patten replaced David Wilson as governor in April 1992, the political situation in Hong Kong suddenly changed.
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11. Descartes and Galileo – two of the seventeenth century's most prominent thinkers – made a sharp distinction between the physical reality observed by scientists and the subjective reality of the soul, which they considered to be outside the scope of scientific research.
- (1) Descartes and Galileo thought that the subjective reality of the soul could not be researched scientifically, and they believed it was completely different from the physical reality which scientists observe.
  - (2) The view held by Descartes and Galileo – that physical reality and scientific observation are of greater importance than the subjective reality of the soul – was not very popular in the seventeenth century.
  - (3) Because they could not research the subjective reality of the soul scientifically, Descartes and Galileo preferred to concentrate on the distinctions made by scientists when observing physical reality.
  - (4) What distinguished Descartes and Galileo from other seventeenth-century scientists was their insistence that scientific methods be used in studying everything from physical reality to the subjective reality of the soul.
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- 12.** In Zimbabwe, domesticated cattle have grazed side by side with wild animal herds for centuries, to the apparent detriment of neither.
- (1) In Zimbabwe, unlike other countries, domesticated cattle and wild animal herds have grazed on the same lands for many centuries.
  - (2) After living side by side for hundreds of years, Zimbabwe's domesticated cattle and wild animals have begun to fight over grazing land.
  - (3) Zimbabwe's domesticated cattle and wild animal herds no longer share the same grazing lands, as they apparently did for hundreds of years.
  - (4) Centuries of grazing together do not seem to have been harmful either to Zimbabwe's domesticated cattle or to its wild animals.
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